

Direct Overt U.S. Aid Appropriations for and Military Reimbursements to Pakistan, FY2002-FY2017

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Note: Final obligation and disbursement totals often are lower than program account appropriations

(rounded to the nearest millions of dollars)

Program or Account	FY 2002-FY2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	Program or Account Total	FY 2017 (req.)
CN	225	39	1	8	18	23	^a	314	^a
FMF	2,160	295	296	280	280	265	255	3,831	265
IMET	18	4	5	5	5	5	5	47	5
INCLE	528	114	75	57	57	40	40	911	40
NADR	90	25	20	11	11	10	10	177	10
PCF/PCCF	1,100	800	452	--	--	--	--	2,352	--
Total Security-Related	4,433^b	1,277	849	361	371	343	310	7,944^b	320
CSH/GHCS/GHP	221	28	--	--	--	--	22	271	23
DA	286	--	--	--	--	--	--	286	--
ESF	4,803 ^c	919	905	724	477	468	300	8,596	400
Food Aid ^d	362	51	96	81	30	--	--	620	--
IDA	505	145	54	20	101	93	20	938	--
MRA	193	43	12	9	--	--	--	257	--
Total Economic-Related	6,370	1,186	1,067	834	608	561	352	10,978	423
CSF Reimbursements^e	8,881	1,118	688^f	1,438	1,198	700^g	550^g	14,573	^g
Grand Total	19,684	3,581	2,604	2,633	2,177	1,604	1,212	33,495	743

Sources: U.S. Departments of State, Defense, and Agriculture; U.S. Agency for International Development

Abbreviations:

- CN: Counternarcotics Funds (Pentagon budget)
- CSF: Coalition Support Funds (Pentagon budget)
- CSH: Child Survival and Health; Global Health and Child Survival (GHCS) from FY2010; Global Health Programs (GHP) from FY2013
- DA: Development Assistance
- ESF: Economic Support Funds
- FMF: Foreign Military Financing
- IDA: International Disaster Assistance (Pakistani earthquake, flood, and internally displaced persons relief)
- IMET: International Military Education and Training
- INCLE: International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement (includes border security)
- MRA: Migration and Refugee Assistance (also includes Emergency Refugee and Migration Assistance or ERMA)
- NADR: Nonproliferation, Anti-Terrorism, Demining, and Related (the great majority allocated for Pakistan is anti-terrorism assistance)
- PCF/PCCF: Pakistan Counterinsurgency Fund/Counterinsurgency Capability Fund (PCF overseen by the Pentagon, PCCF overseen by State)

Notes:

- a. This funding is "requirements-based;" there are no pre-allocation data.
- b. Includes \$312 million "global train and equip" funds from FY2006-FY2009 as authorized by Section 1206 of the National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) for FY2006 (P.L. 109-163), within which \$100 million in FY2008 and FY2009 funds went to train and equip Pakistan's paramilitary Frontier Corps.
- c. Congress authorized Pakistan to use the FY2003 and FY2004 ESF allocations to cancel a total of \$1.5 billion in debt to the U.S. government. Also includes \$17 million in Human Rights and Democracy Funds from FY2002-FY2007.
- d. P.L.480 Title I (loans), P.L.480 Title II (grants), and Section 416(b) of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended (surplus agricultural commodity donations). Food aid totals do not include freight costs.
- e. CSF is Defense Department funding to reimburse Pakistan for logistical and operational support of U.S.-led military operations; it is technically not foreign assistance. Figures in the CSF row reflect *actual payments by appropriation year* and not appropriations themselves.
- f. The FY2013 NDAA disallowed reimbursements to Pakistan for the nine-month period during which the U.S. military's ground lines of communication from the Karachi port to Afghanistan were closed by the Pakistani government (November 2011-July 2012).
- g. The FY2015 NDAA authorized up to \$1 billion in additional CSF to Pakistan, \$300 million of which is subject to Haqqani Network-related certification requirements that cannot be waived by the Administration. The FY2016 NDAA authorizes another \$900 million, with \$350 million ineligible for waiver. The FY2017 NDAA authorizes a further \$1.1 billion, with \$400 million ineligible for waiver. In August 2016, the Pentagon announced that certification for FY2015 would not be forthcoming. A decision on FY2016 certification is pending.

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